

# FT400-Series

## FLOW COMPUTER INSTRUCTIONS

- FT415
- FT420



FT400-SERIES FLOW COMPUTER INSTRUCTIONS



**SeaMetrics**

The Leader in Flow Meter Value

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## GENERAL INFORMATION

The FT400-Series flow computers are microcontroller-based indicator/transmitters that display flow rate and total and provide output signals. The FT415 is battery-powered and provides a scalable pulse output. The FT420 is powered by external DC voltage and has both pulse and 4-20 mA analog outputs. The FT420 is a “two-wire” or “loop-powered” device, meaning that the 4-20 mA output signal doubles as its power supply. Because of this, it is designed to operate on less than 4 mA of current.

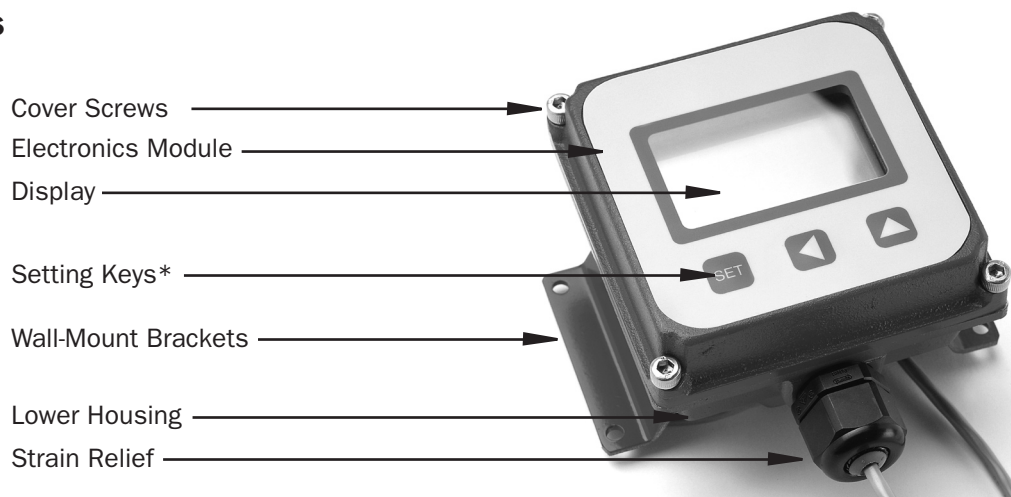
The addition of a dual-relay output board allows for certain applications requiring dry contact output (e.g., certain metering pumps and water treatment controls). Dual relays provide exactly the same pulse output as the standard unit, and each can signal one external device. A non-resettable total is also available. The FT420 can be ordered in a plastic enclosure with a 115 Vac power supply for use with

mechanical meters, or with a built-in 115 Vac/12-24 Vdc dual power supply for magmeters.

Both the FT415 and the FT420 can be factory-mounted on the meter (-M) or remotely wall mounted with the brackets provided (-W). The FT420 is also available as a panel mount (-P) with an open back for easy installation in the user's own electrical enclosure. Most FT400's can be converted from wall-to-meter or meter-to-wall mount configurations after installation if needed.

Housings for the -W and -M models are rugged cast aluminum, gasketed for maximum environmental protection. A membrane keypad allows settings to be changed without removing the cover. (Password protection, a standard feature, can be used to prevent settings from being changed.)

## FEATURES



\*Includes password protection for tamper prevention when needed

| SPECIFICATIONS          |        | FT415  | FT420  |
|-------------------------|--------|--|--|
| Power                   |        | Lithium "C", 3.6 Vdc, replaceable, 3-5 year life   | 4 mA DC (4-20 mA loop), 12-32 Vdc  |
| Display                 | Rate   | 6-digit autorange, 1/2" character height   | 6-digit autorange, 1/2" character height   |
|                         | Total  | 8-digit, 5/16" character height  | 8-digit, 5/16" character height  |
| Output                  | Pulse  | 0.1 second open collector pulse (scaled)<br>Sensor pulse (unscaled)<br>High alarm or low alarm | 0.1 second open collector pulse (scaled)<br>Sensor pulse (unscaled)<br>High alarm or low alarm |
|                         | Analog | None   | 4-20 mA loop; 24-32 Vdc  |
| Pulse Output Range      |        | 0.1 - 9999999.9 units/pulse  | 0.1 - 9999999.9 units/pulse  |
| Input                   |        | Micropower GMR Sensor (square wave)  | Open collector/switch @ 5 Vdc  |
| Input Range             |        | 1.0 - 2,500 pulses/second  | 1.0 - 10,000 pulses/second   |
| K-Factor Range          |        | .001 - 99999.999   | .001 - 99999.999   |
| Flow Alarm Output Range |        | .01 - 999999.99  | .01 - 999999.99  |
| Temperature             |        | 0° C - 70° C (32° - 158° F)  | 0° C - 70° C (32° - 158° F)  |
| Environmental           |        | NEMA 4X  | NEMA 4X  |

## INSTALLATION

**Wall Mount.** To mount an FT400-Series indicator to the wall, hold the unit in the desired position, mark the holes in the mounting feet, drill and mount with screws. With the FT420W-65 option, first remove the front cover to gain access to the mounting screw holes.

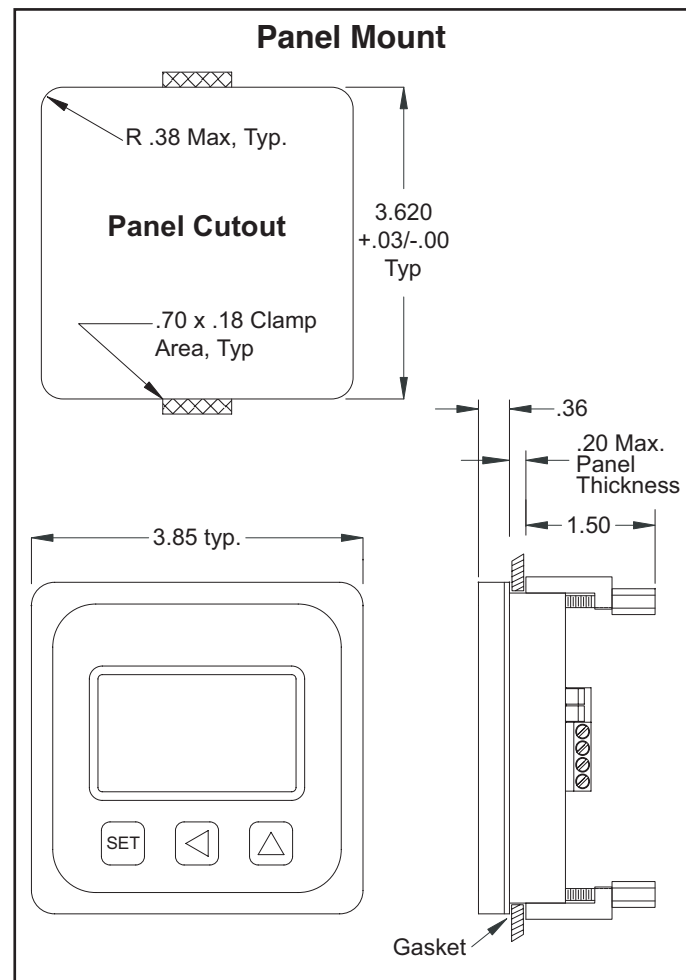
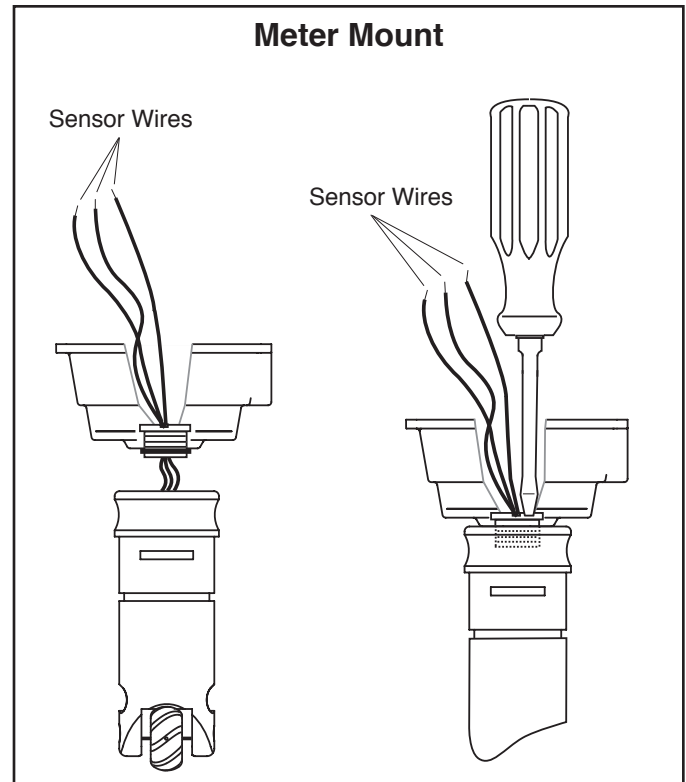
A meter-mounted FT400-Series can be converted to a wall mount using an MK20 mounting kit.

**Meter Mount.** If the FT400-Series indicator was ordered as an -M model, the housing is already directly mounted to the flow sensor and needs no further installation.

An FT400-Series module can be converted from a wall-to a meter-mount using the MK10 adapter kit that includes a lower housing and associated hardware as follows:

- 1) Remove the strain relief through which the flow sensor cable runs.
- 2) Cut the cable to about 6" in length. Carefully strip the cable jacket to expose the three colored wires (red, white, and black) inside.
- 3) Route the wires through the threaded connector pre-installed in the bottom of the housing.
- 4) Start the threaded connector into the female thread on the top of the flow sensor. Be sure to match the oblong shape on the bottom of the housing to the depression on the top of the flow sensor.
- 5) Using an ordinary screwdriver inserted in one side of the slot (see drawing), tighten the screw as much as possible.
- 6) Strip the wire ends, make the connections to the FT400-Series indicator as shown in Connections Diagrams, and then use the cover screws to attach the indicator to the top of the housing.

**Panel Mount (FT420 Only).** Using the "Panel Cutout" drawing as a guide, cut a square hole in the panel. Remove the clamps from the back of the FT420P and insert the indicator unit through the cutout, taking care that the panel sealing gasket is in place between the front of the panel and the flange of the indicator. Hold the indicator in place while starting the screw of one of the two clamps. Finger tighten the screw, then install the other clamp. When both are in place, firmly tighten the clamps with a small wrench or nut driver.



## INSTALLATION

**Connections.** To connect the FT400-Series flow computer to a flow sensor or an external device such as a chemical metering pump, follow the Standard Connections diagrams on pages 4-6.

If the FT420's 4-20 mA current signal is not required, connect the power terminals to any Vdc current source.

**Dual Relay Output (Option -98).** If you purchase the FT420 with option 98, the required component will come preinstalled, and no extra procedures are required.

If you are retrofitting an existing installation of an FT420 with the dual relay board, please follow the instructions below:

- 1) Peel the backing off of the double-stick tape and affix it to the bottom of the relay board (part #30221).
- 2) Carefully attach the board to the FT420 as shown in the FT420-98 Connection diagram on page 5. Be sure that the red wire faces the "Sensor Input" side of the FT420, and that the white wire faces the "Pulse Output" side.
- 3) Connect the white wire to the "Pulse Scaled" positive terminal, and the red wire to the "Power 4-20 mA" positive terminal.
- 4) Connect devices to the relays as desired.

### -98 Relay Board Specifications

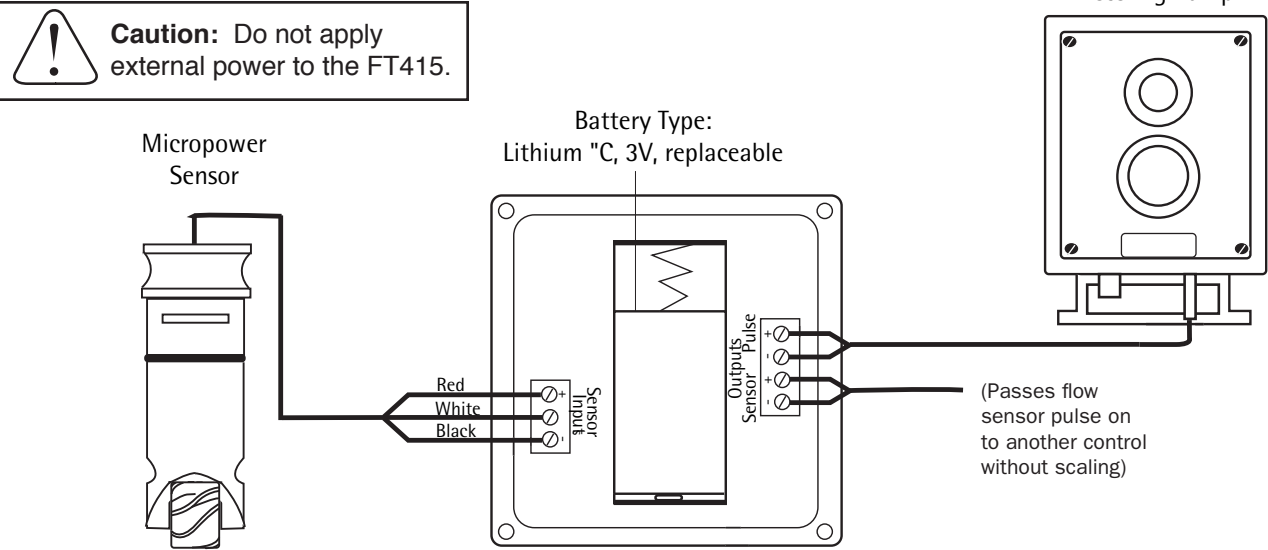
|                               |          |        |
|-------------------------------|----------|--------|
| Input Voltage                 | 7-30 Vdc |        |
| Output Current (both outputs) |          |        |
| Input Voltage                 | 50 C     | 85 C   |
| 12 Vdc                        | 120 mA   | 70 mA  |
| 24 Vdc                        | 120 mA   | 80 mA  |
| Max Pulses/Second             |          | 5      |
| Contact Time Per Output       |          | 100 ms |



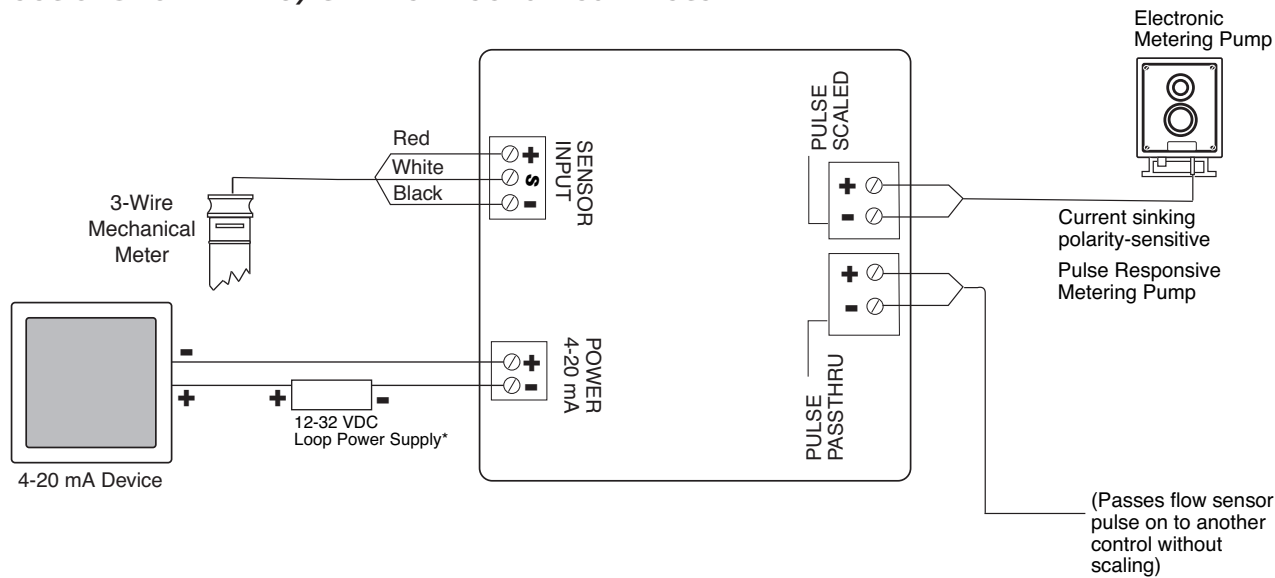
**Caution:** If output is being used to control an external device, such as a metering pump, do not connect the device until programming is completed. If malfunction or incorrect programming of the output could cause personal injury or property damage, separate safeguards must be installed to prevent such injury or damage.

CONNECTION DIAGRAMS

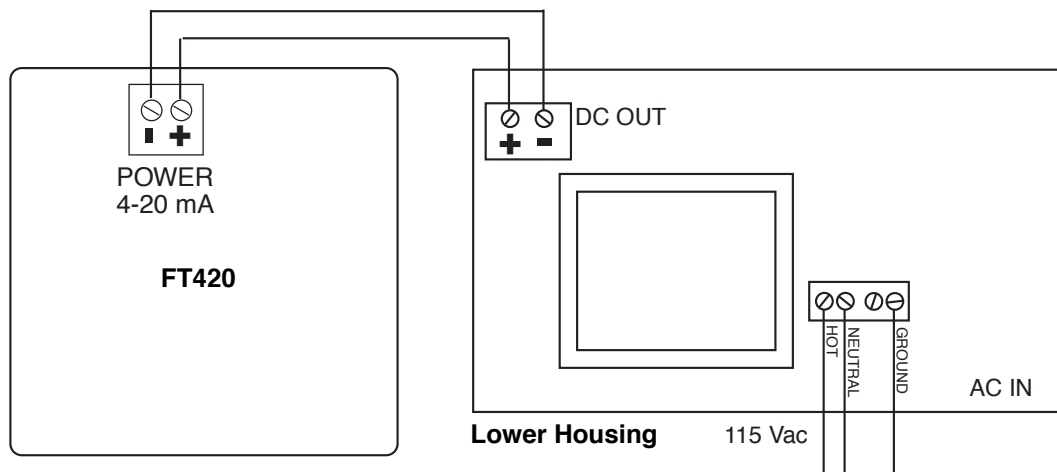
FT415 Standard Connections



Connections for FT420/3-Wire Mechanical Meter

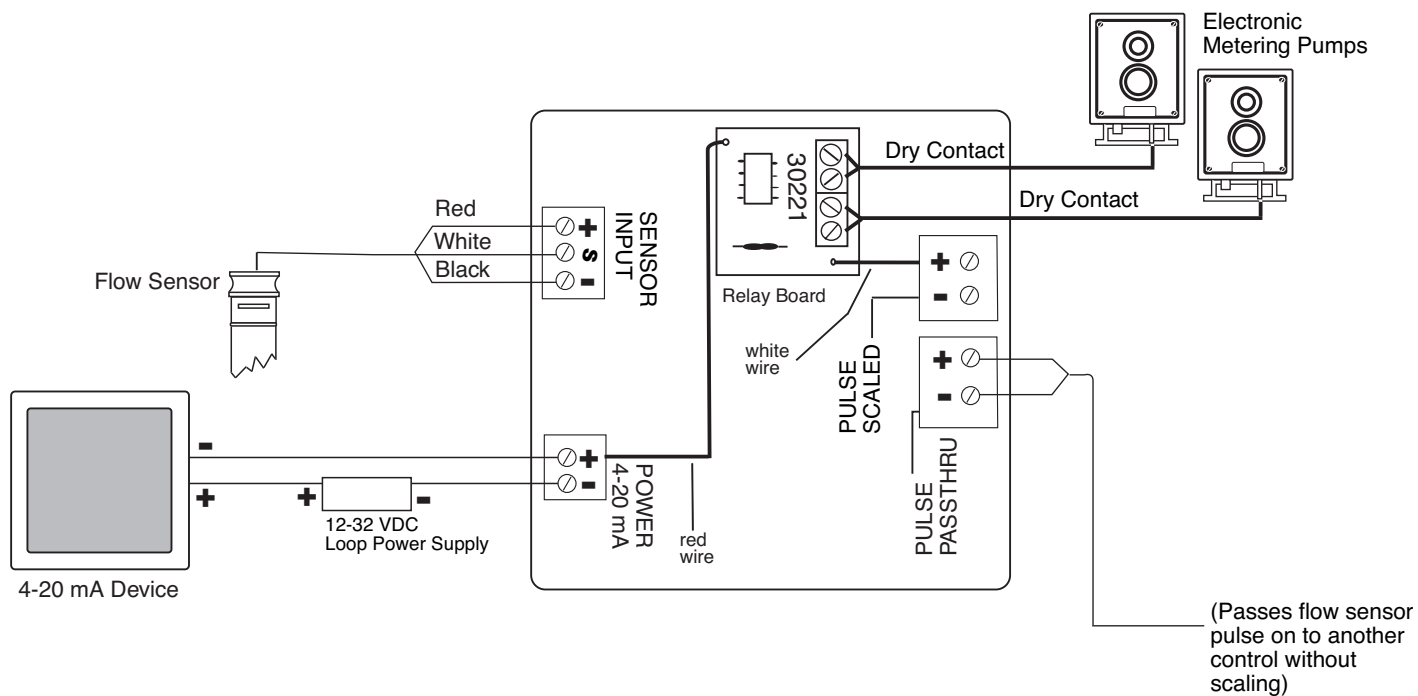


Connections for FT420-65 (115 Vac Option)

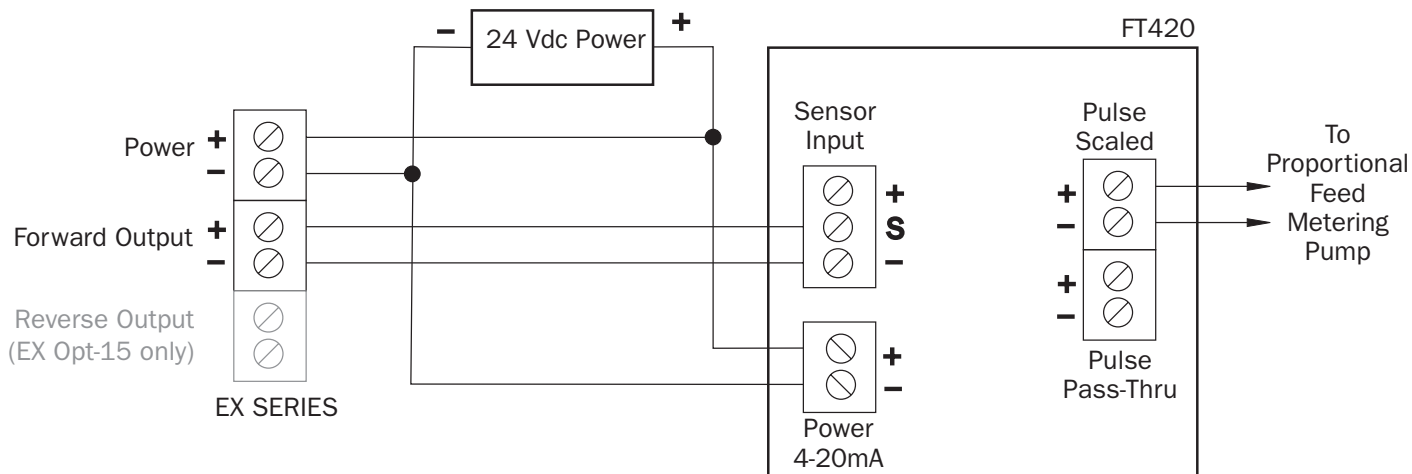


## CONNECTION DIAGRAMS

### Connections for FT420-98 (Dual Relay Output Option)



### Connections for FT420/EX Magmeter



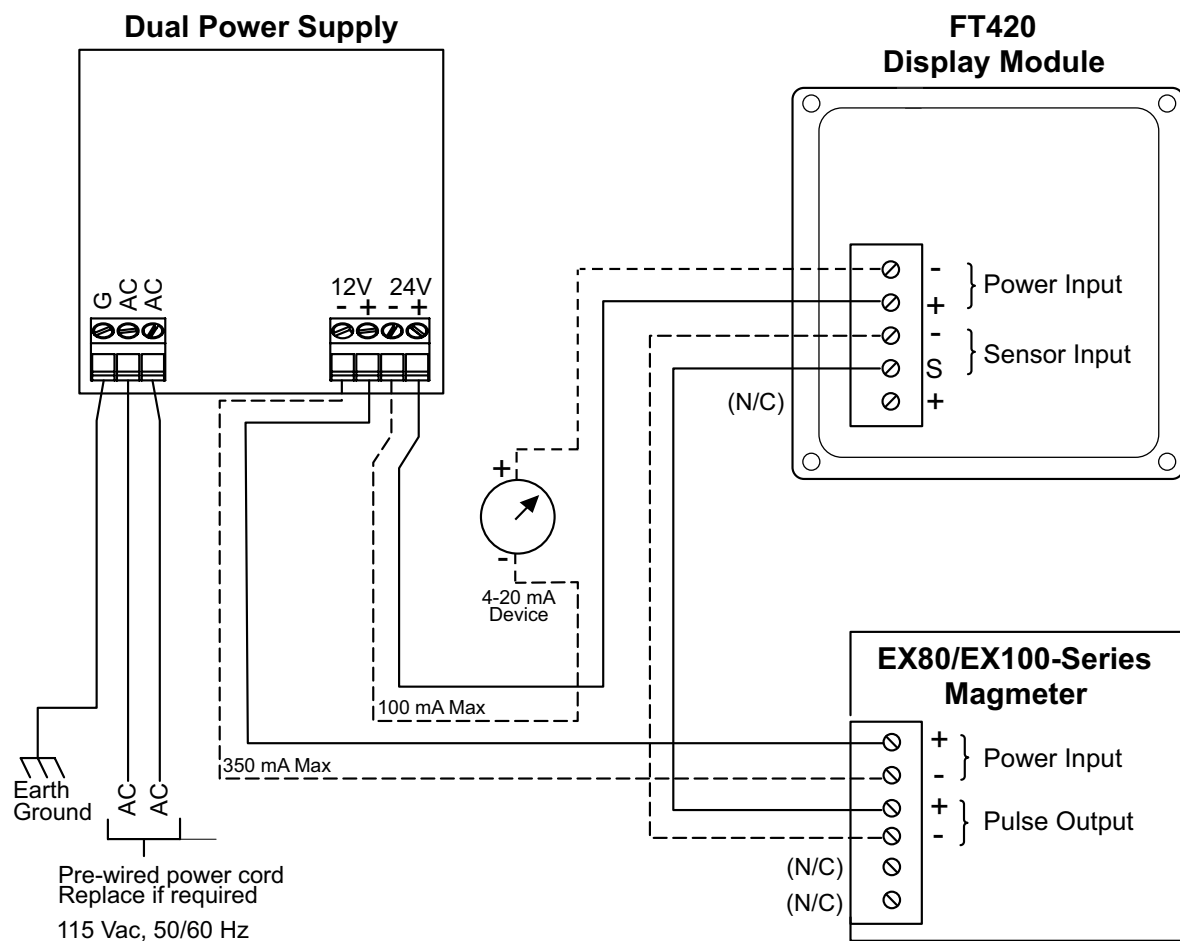
Connections for FT420/EX Magmeter/Dual Power Supply

A dual power supply is required when a 4-20 mA output is needed.



**Caution 1:** Important! Do not connect power to the power supply until all connections have been made and confirmed correct, and the cover has been put back into place.

**Caution 2:** It is essential for safety and proper operation to use a ground connection for the 115 Vac power. Do not use this power supply without proper grounding.



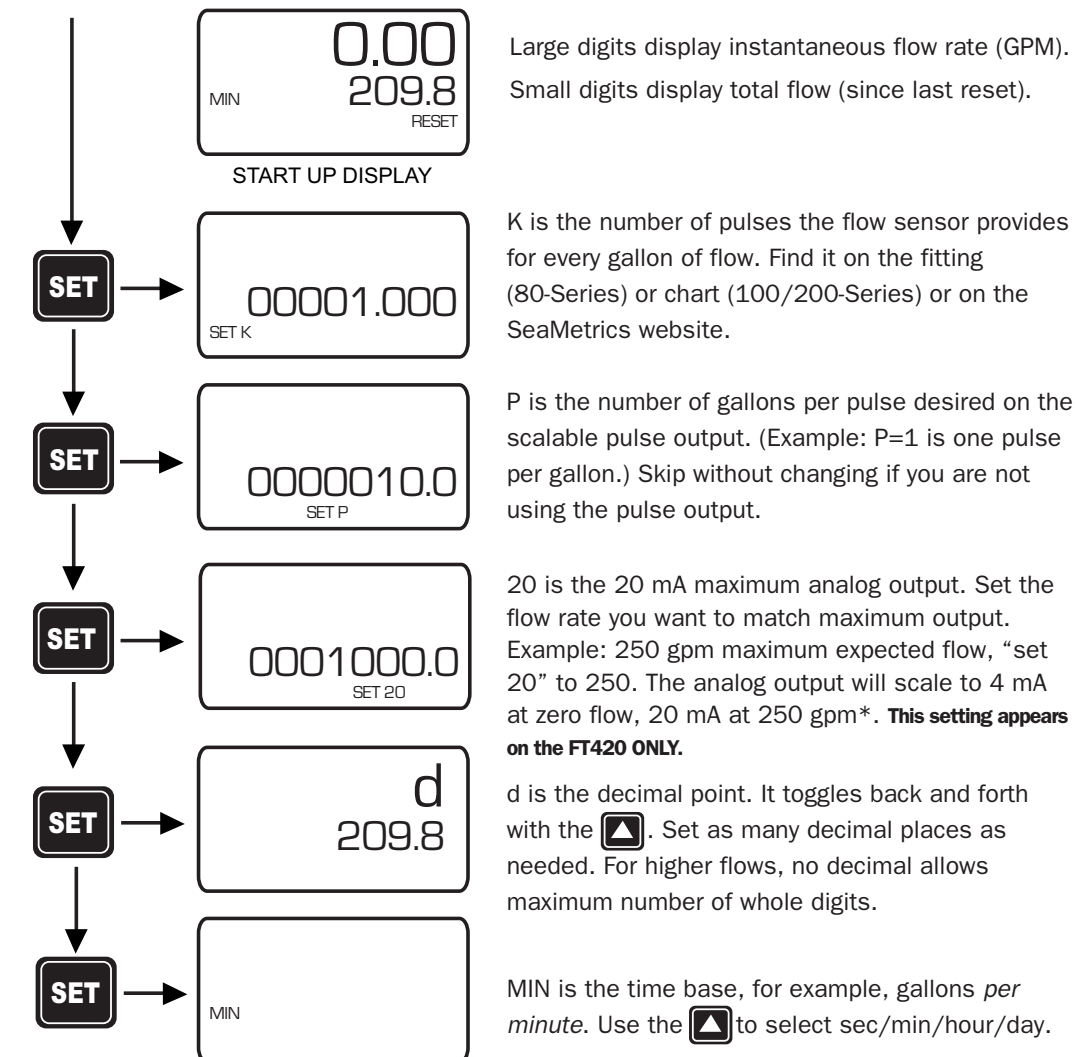


## QUICK SETTINGS OVERVIEW

See following page for step-by-step instructions on changing these settings

PRESS

DISPLAY

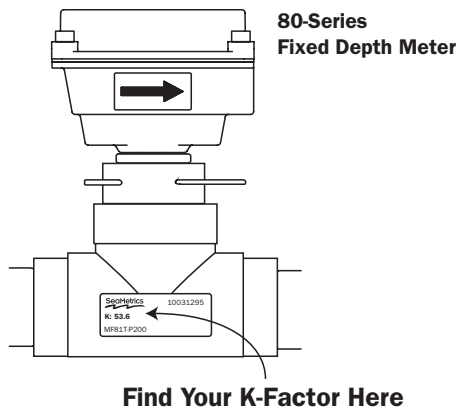


**\*NOTE:** Use the up arrow key to reach your desired digit. Then press the left arrow key to move to the next digit. Repeat the process until the entire number is entered.

## K-FACTOR

At a minimum, every FT400-Series flow computer must be programmed with the "K-factor". (This is the number of pulses that the meter produces per gallon of flow.) If you wish the FT400 to read in units other than gallons, see below.

The K-factor on any SeaMetrics flow sensor fitting or in-line meter can be found on the model-serial label. The line reading K = xxxx gives the desired number. For depth-adjustable sensors (101,201,115,215 models), look in the instruction manual under your pipe size. For EX meters, use the calculator on our website.



## READING IN OTHER UNITS

**Changing Volume Units.** The default K-factor units are pulses per gallon. To read your total in metric or other units instead, the standard K-factor must be converted to the desired volume units. For example, to read in pulses per liter, the K-factor must be multiplied by the applicable number shown below.

**NOTE: Both rate & total will read in whatever units you choose.**

| To Convert K to: | Multiply by: |
|------------------|--------------|
| Liters           | .26418       |
| Cubic Meters     | 264.18       |
| Fluid Ounces     | .0078        |
| Cubic Feet       | 7.48         |

**Changing Time Units:** To read your rate in liters per second (for example), convert the K-factor volume units as shown above and change the time units to Seconds, using the Set Time Unit instructions at right.

**Set K.** Begin by pressing the SET key once. The prompt SET K should appear on the display. The digit to the far right will be blinking. Use the up arrow key to reach your desired value. Then press the left arrow key to move to the next digit. Repeat the process until the entire number is entered. (Note that the decimal is fixed at three places. If you only have two decimal places for your K-factor, enter a zero for the third digit.) Press SET to advance. (**Note:** If unable to set K-factor, the unit is "locked" to prevent tampering. Please contact your Distributor for assistance.)

**Set P/Flow Alarm.** At this screen you may select between pulse output (P) or flow alarm (A) functions. If the pulse output and flow alarm features are not being used, this step can be skipped. The P (pulse output) setting does not affect anything if it is not being used.

Set P is the default that appears on a new FT400-Series. On an FT400 that has been previously set up with flow alarm function, an A will appear on this screen. To move between P and A screens, firmly press all three keys for 5-10 seconds, then use the up arrow to scroll through the three options: P, AL HI (high flow alarm) and AL LO (low flow alarm).

**Set P.** From this screen, follow the same process as for Set K to enter the desired pulse rate. This is the number of gallons (or whatever units are programmed) between pulses. (**Note:** Using the pulse output function disables the high and low flow alarm functions.)

**Set Flow Alarm.** From the A screen, use the up arrow key to choose either AL HI or AL LO and then press the SET key to set the alarm rate. Use the up arrow and left arrow as above to reach the desired digits. (**Note:** Using the flow alarm function disables the pulse output function.)

**Set 20 mA (FT420 Only).** Press the SET key to advance to SET 20, to set the flow rate, in volume units per time unit, at which 20 mA is desired. Use the up arrow key to reach your desired value. Then press the left arrow key to move to the next digit. Repeat the process until the entire number is entered. The processor will automatically scale the 4-20 mA loop accordingly, with 4 mA at zero flow.

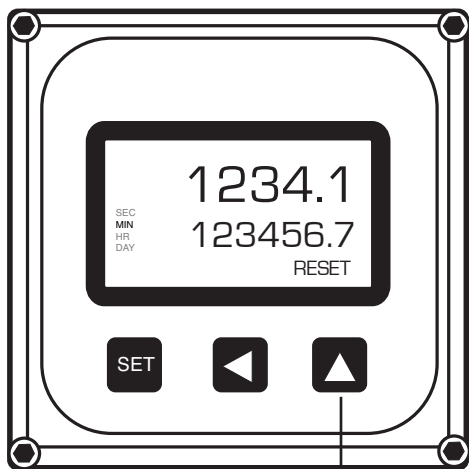
**Set Decimal Point.** Press the SET key again for the D prompt. Pressing the up arrow key switches among no decimal place, one decimal place and two decimal places.

**Set Time Unit.** When the SET key is pressed again, a blinking time unit appears. Press the up arrow key to select SEC (seconds), MIN (minutes), HR (hours) or DAY (days) (for example, gal/min, or gal/hr).

To return to normal operation after entering settings, press SET again. When the unit is connected to an operating flow sensor, the rate (larger digits) and total (smaller digits) indicator numbers should appear in the display.

## OPERATION

**Resettable/Non-Resettable Totalizer.** Unless the unit has been ordered with the non-reset option, a RESET prompt is visible in the lower right corner above the up arrow key, when the display is in use. Press the up arrow key at any time to reset the totalizer to zero. (**Note:** If you need to reset a unit that has been ordered with a non-resettable totalizer, contact your distributor.)



This key resets total to zero when in normal run mode.



**CAUTION:** Do not touch up Arrow button unless you intend to RESET Total to Zero. TOTAL IS NOT RECOVERABLE.

**Operation of 4-20 mA Output (FT420 Only).** If the 4-20 mA output is in use and is correctly connected, the signal should vary between 4 mA and 20 mA in proportion to the flow, with the top flow rate set by the user (see Settings, page 8). At no time should the signal drop below 4 mA. A reading between 0 and 4 mA indicates a fault of some type, typically in the loop power supply or the connections (see Troubleshooting, back page). In the rare instance that the 4-20 signal fluctuates excessively (“paints”) it may need to be damped by additional averaging. Contact Seametrics for information on how to increase filtering.

**Operation of the Pulse Output.** If the pulse output is being used (either standard electronic or relay-type), it should pulse for 0.1 second every time the set number of gallons has been totalized. If a pulse-responsive metering pump is properly connected to this output, it should stroke periodically. If this does not occur, see Troubleshooting, back page.

**FT415 Battery Change.** The expected average life of the battery ranges between 3-5 years depending on the frequency of the input. The battery is easily pulled and replaced. When the battery is removed, all of the settings will be retained.



**CAUTION:** During a battery change, the totalizer will reset to a previous total, which represents the last auto-backup (auto backups occur at approximately 4 minute intervals). If it is necessary to save the exact current total at the time of the battery change, save before removing the battery as follows:

- 1) Simultaneously press the SET and up arrow keys
- 2) Press SET again
- 3) Again simultaneously press the SET and up arrow keys

## TROUBLESHOOTING

| Problem   | Probable Cause   | Try...   |
|---|--|--|
| Display blank   | No power to the unit<br><br>Short in sensor circuit<br><br>Battery dead or loose (FT415 only)  | Check for minimum 12 Vdc at power terminals<br><br>Disconnect sensor, see if display returns (zero flow rate)<br><br>Wiggle battery, replace if over three years old |
| Display missing segments  | Damaged display module   | Contact distributor for return/replacement   |
| Display reading meaningless characters                                    | Unit's microcontroller crashed<br><br>Battery nearly dead  | Disconnect and reconnect power, if problem repeats, contact distributor for return/replacement<br><br>Replace battery if over three years old                        |
| Display reads normally, flow rate incorrect                               | Wrong K-factor or time base entered  | Enter correct K-factor from meter, fitting, or manual  |
| Display reads normally, incorrect pulse output                            | Wrong pulse output setting<br><br>Polarity reversed on pulse output terminals  | Use "Set P" to correct pulse output setting<br><br>Reverse leads   |
| Display reads normally, but no (or incorrect) 4-20 mA output (FT420 only) | Wrong 20 mA setting<br><br>Inadequate loop power supply voltage<br><br>Polarity incorrect in 4-20 mA loop circuit                            | Use "Set 20" to correct target top flow rate<br><br>Check voltage (For 4-20 mA applications, 24 Vdc recommended)<br><br>Compare to Connections diagram               |
| Display reads zero when there is flow                                     | Flow sensor failed<br><br>Break in flow sensor circuit<br><br>Flow sensor not battery-compatible   | Consult flow sensor manual for how to test<br><br>Check for continuity with multimeter<br><br>Check flow sensor model number for "micropower option"                 |
| Display reads flow rate when there is none                                | Long flow sensor wire, running parallel to power wires<br><br>Flow sensor malfunction<br><br>Flow "jitter" (oscillating slosh) reads as flow | Reroute wire or change to shielded wire<br><br>See flow sensor manual to check<br><br>Consult factory for "anti-jitter" setting                                      |



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